

Hackensack Meridian Jersey Shore University Medical Center

# IN-HOME PREVENTIVE HEALTH CARE PROGRAM HOME SAFETY CHECKLIST FOR OLDER ADULTS

Did you know? 1 in 4 older adults age 65+ fall each year in the United States, with approximately 1 out of 5 fallers sustaining a serious injury. Making small changes in your home can decrease your risk of accidents and falls. Place a checkmark ( $\sqrt{}$ ) for each item as you make changes that can keep you healthier and safer in your home.

# Lighting

- □ Place night lights in bedroom, hall, and bathroom.
- $\Box$  Have light switches accessible at room entrances.
- Eliminate glare with window shades.

# Floors

- □ Remove throw rugs, rugs without a
- slip-resistant backing, and extension cords.
- □ Keep pathways clear of furniture and clutter.
- □ Secure all carpet edges.

# Stairs

- $\Box$  Have light switches at the top and bottom of stairs.
- □ Install sturdy handrails.
- □ Mark top and bottom steps with bright paint or tape.
- $\Box$  Keep stairs in good repair and free of clutter.

# Footwear

- Wear proper fitting shoes with low heels and non-slip soles.
- Avoid wearing stockings and slippers without soles.

# Telephone

- □ Have telephone in easy to reach location.
- □ Keep a list of emergency numbers near telephone.
- □ Consider utilizing a fall alert device and/or plan a telephone check-in with family and friends.
- □ Use large, easy-to-read numbers or voice amplifiers if necessary, on the telephone.

# Bathroom

- Install grab bars in tub/shower and by toilet.
- $\Box$  Use rubber mat in tub/shower.
- Use a shower chair and/or hand held shower nozzle.
- $\Box$  Remove door lock to ensure access
- in an emergency.
- $\Box$  Set thermostat on water heater at 120° or less.

# Kitchen

- □ Mark stove controls so "off-on" settings are clear.
- □ Store frequently used items on accessible shelves.
- □ Wipe up spills right away (even small ones).



#### Yard and Entrances

- □ Repair cracks in pavements and holes in lawn.
- □ Install adequate lighting for walkways.
- □ Install and use dead-bolt locks on outside doors.
- □ Install wide-angle peepholes on outside doors.
- □ Keep entrances and pavements clear of snow and ice.

# Medications

- $\Box$  Use medications as directed.
- □ Never take someone else's medication.
- Always verify the medication before you take it.
  Don't take medication in the dark.
- Keep medications out-of-reach of children and others who may misuse them.
- Promptly dispose of outdated and medications no longer used.
- Renew/refill your medications ahead of time so you don't run out of medicine.

# **Crime Prevention**

- □ Lock all doors and windows when away from home.
- □ Keep valuables out of easy view.
- □ Be aware of telephone fraud. Never give your credit card or social security number over the telephone.

### **Fire Protection**

- □ Install smoke detectors and check batteries regularly.
- $\Box$  Plan an escape route to exit bedrooms quickly.
- □ Never smoke when tired or lying down.
- Don't leave burning candles unattended.
- □ Inspect furnace and chimney every year.
- □ Replace frayed or cracked electrical cords.
- Check and maintain heating and cooling units to prevent fires.

#### Firearms

- Remove ammunition from guns before storing them.
- Store guns and ammunition separately in locked cabinets.

# **Miscellaneous Suggestions**

- □ Wear a medical ID bracelet.
- Always wear a seat belt when riding or driving a vehicle.
- □ Be alert to dangerous weather situations.
- $\Box$  Wear sunscreen, hats, and long sleeves
  - to prevent sunburn.

# **CONTACT US:**

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